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# UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

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Assistant Commissioner for Patents  
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Dated: February 14, 2000

Sir:

Transmitted herewith for filing is the utility patent application of:

Inventor(s): PEKKA J. HEINONEN

For: Wireless Application Protocol Television

Enclosed are:

- Transmittal letter (2x) with Fee Computation Sheet
- General Authorization For Payment of Fees (2x)
- Title Page, Specification, Claims 1 to 13 & Abstract (14 pages [total number of pages of application])
- Unexecuted Declaration and Power of Attorney (2p.)
- 2 sheet(s) of drawing(s) (Figs. 1 to 2)
- Check for \$ 690 for filing fee
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☒ Any patent application processing fees under 37 CFR 1.17


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☒ Any filing fees under 37 CFR 1.16 for presentation of extra claims.

☐ Priority is claimed for this invention and application, corresponding applications having been filed in on , No. , on , No. , on , No. , on , No. , on , No. , on , No. , respectively.

Respectfully submitted,  
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**APPLICATION FOR UNITED STATES  
LETTERS PATENT**

**WIRELESS APPLICATION PROTOCOL TELEVISION**

Inventor:

**Pekka J. HEINONEN**

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

### **1. Field of the Invention**

The present invention relates to data services in a wireless communication network and, more particularly, to a method and an apparatus for processing and presenting data from a mobile terminal on a television monitor.

### **2. Description of the Related Art**

Demands for data service over wireless communication networks have been steadily increasing, as users of mobile phones are no longer satisfied with making only voice calls. Due to their physical constraints, mobile phones are provided with limited display screen surface, input keys, memory, processing power, and battery power. Consequently, their ability to receive, transmit and display data messages is limited.

Various prior art solutions have been devised to overcome these shortcomings. For example, the GSM system provides a service known as the Short Messaging Service (SMS) that allows its subscribers to receive and transmit short data messages (e.g., less than about 100 octets of bits) using their mobile terminals. The data messages are stored in a central location, i.e., the Short Message Service Center (SMSC), to buffer messages. More recently, the Wireless Application Protocol (WAP) has been developed to provide advanced data services to mobile users. These WAP services include, for example, online banking, electronic shopping, access to corporate database, stock trading and games, etc.

Since WAP is a recent development, the percentage of WAP-enabled mobile terminals in use is small as compared to that of older, non-WAP enabled phones (e.g., Nokia models 21xx, 31xx, 51xx and 61xx). As a result, the customer base for WAP data services is relatively small, and service providers are reluctant to create more WAP services. However, the customer base can be increased more efficiently by enabling users of non-WAP-enable terminals to have access to WAP services, thereby accelerating the development of more and varied WAP services. In addition, there are customer groups, e.g. people with impaired vision who are not able to use ordinary mobile phones. For them, this kind of TV based user interface would be very valuable.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

An object of the present invention is to provide a method and an apparatus for enabling a user of a mobile terminal to access data services using a display device having a large screen relative to that of the mobile terminal.

5           According to one aspect of the invention, the mobile terminal is connected to an interface module configured to receive data through the mobile terminal. The interface module converts the data into a format that can be displayed on a conventional television screen. An advantage of using a conventional television screen is that greater textual and graphical information can be displayed to the user, as compared to the display of the mobile terminal. The interface module may also receive input data from a user and transmit the input data to a service provider through the mobile terminal. The user may input data using a wireless input device.

10           According to another aspect of the invention, the interface module connects to a data bus of the mobile terminal so that data may be received or transmitted through the mobile terminal. The interface module includes a user agent (e.g., a Web browser) for presenting the data on a television screen.

15           In one embodiment, a system for facilitating processing of data to and from the data bus of the mobile terminal includes a mobile terminal comprising a data bus for receiving and transmitting data to a wireless communication network. The system further includes an output device for presenting at least one of audio, video, and textual information to a user, and an interface module connected to the data bus of the mobile terminal. The interface module includes: (a) a protocol stack for processing data to and from the data bus of the mobile terminal

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in accordance with at least one communication protocol, (2) a user agent for interpreting data to and from the protocol stack; and (3) a signal generator for converting the interpreted data from the user agent into signals for the output device.

Other objects and features of the present invention will become apparent from the following detailed description considered in conjunction with the accompanying drawings. It is to be understood, however, that the drawings are designed solely for purposes of illustration and not as a definition of the limits of the invention, for which reference should be made to the appended claims. It should be further understood that the drawings are not necessarily drawn to scale and that, unless otherwise indicated, they are merely intended to conceptually illustrate the structures and procedures described herein.

### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

In the drawings, wherein like reference characters denote similar elements:

Fig. 1 illustrates a system for presenting audio-video information from a WAP service provider on a television monitor in accordance with an embodiment of the present

5 invention; and

Fig. 2 diagrammatically illustrates the various functions of the interface module of

Fig. 1.



**DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PRESENTLY PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS**

Fig. 1 illustrates a system 10 for data transmission between a mobile terminal 12 and a data service provider such as, for example, a Wireless Application Protocol (WAP) service provider 14 or a Short Message Service (SMS) gateway 16. A base station (BS) 18 (which may include, for example, a General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) node) communicates with the mobile terminal 12 and the WAP gateway 20 and/or the SMS gateway 16 through a wireless communication network. The mobile terminal 12 is connected to an interface module 22 for processing data from the mobile terminal 12. A display device 24 (e.g. a television or computer monitor) connected to the interface module 22 for presenting textual, audio and/or video data received from the service provider through the mobile terminal 12. A remote input device 26, preferably a wireless device (e.g., a keyboard), transmits user input data to the interface module 22 using, for example, Blue-Tooth™ technology (i.e., low power radio devices) or infrared rays. It is contemplated that the input device 26 may be connected directly to the interface module 22 or indirectly through the display device 24. It is also contemplated that input device 26 may be hard-wired to the interface module 22.

As illustrated in Fig. 2, the interface module 22 is connected to the mobile terminal 12 through a data bus. So connected, the interface module 22 may control transmission of data to and from the mobile terminal 12. The interface module 22 preferably includes the following functionality (or sub-modules) for data processing: (1) WAP protocol stack 28 for processing WAP encoded data (e.g., exchange of data objects) to and from a data service provider, (2) Short Message-Transport Protocol (SM-TP) protocol stack 28' for communicating

short textual messages to and from a Short Message Service Center (e.g., SMS gateway), (3) a user agent 30 for interpreting or decoding the WAP data and/or SM-TP data, and (4) a signal generator 32 for converting the decoded data from the user agent 30 and generating signals (e.g. TV signals) formatted for presentation on the display device 24. The interface module 22 may also be configured to supply electrical current to a rechargeable battery of the mobile terminal 12 so that the mobile terminal's battery can be recharged while the mobile terminal 12 is connected to the interface module 22.

The interface module 22 may access user or subscriber specific data such as user agent profile information that indicates, for example, WAP capability of the mobile terminal 12 and subscription information of the user. The user or subscriber specific data may be stored in a memory device hard-wired to the interface module 22 or in a removable subscriber identity module (SIM) connected to the interface module 22.

In operation, a user connects the data bus of the mobile terminal 12 to the interface module 22. When the mobile terminal 12 is powered on, the interface module 22 transmits user agent profile information to the WAP gateway 20 through the mobile terminal 12. The WAP gateway 20 receives the user agent profile information and takes note of the WAP capability of the mobile terminal 12 so that appropriate WAP content may be transmitted thereto. The user, using the wireless input device 26, inputs a command requesting service from an identified WAP service provider 14 (e.g., a HyperText Markup Language (HTML) document from a Web site of an electronic bank). The request is encoded as, for example, a Uniform Resource Locator (URL) request by the interface module 22 and then sent to the WAP gateway 20. The WAP gateway 20

decodes and transmits the request to the WAP service provider 14. The WAP service provider 14, upon receipt of the request, transmits, for example, a form document (e.g., one that requires the user to input a personal access number prior to accessing his/her electronic bank account) to the WAP gateway 20. The WAP gateway 20 encodes the form document in, for example, Wireless Markup Language (WML) format (as indicated by the user agent profile) and transmits it to the mobile terminal 12. The interface module 22, through the data bus of the mobile terminal 12, receives the WML encoded data and processes it using one of the layers in the WAP protocol stack 28. The user agent 30 interprets the data and sends the interpreted data to the signal generator 32. The signal generator 32 converts the interpreted data to signals formatted for the display device 24 then displays the form document on the television monitor. The displayed document requests the user to input his/her access number and the user then enters a personal access number using the remote input device 26. The interface module 22, through the user agent 30, receives the access number, encodes it in WML format for transmission to the WAP gateway 20 through the Mbus of the mobile terminal 12. The WAP gateway 20 decodes the data from the mobile terminal 12 and sends it to the WAP service provider 14. Further transmission of data between the WAP service provider 14 and the interface module 22 proceed in the manner described above.

In the case where the SMS gateway 16 transmits a data message to the mobile terminal 12, the interface module 22 receives the data message through the data bus of the mobile terminal 12 and processes it using the Short Message Transport Protocol (SM-TP). The data message is then sent to the user agent 30 and signal generator 32 for processing, and displayed on

the television monitor 24. The user can also send an SMS response message by manipulating the alphanumeric keys on the wireless input device 26. The user agent 30 receives the input data string (i.e., the SMS response message) from the user input device 26 and sends the response message to the SMS gateway 16 through the data bus of the mobile terminal 12.

5           Thus, while there have shown and described and pointed out fundamental novel features of the invention as applied to a preferred embodiment thereof, it will be understood that various omissions and substitutions and changes in the form and details of the devices illustrated, and in their operation, may be made by those skilled in the art without departing from the spirit of the invention. For example, it is expressly intended that all combinations of those elements and/or method steps which perform substantially the same function in substantially the same way to achieve the same results are within the scope of the invention. Moreover, it should be recognized that structures and/or elements and/or method steps shown and/or described in connection with any disclosed form or embodiment of the invention may be incorporated in any other disclosed or described or suggested form or embodiment as a general matter of design choice. It is the intention, therefore, to be limited only as indicated by the scope of the claims  
10  
15           appended hereto.

What is claimed is:

1           1.     A system for the processing of data to and from a mobile terminal  
2     comprising:  
3           a mobile terminal comprising a data bus for receiving and transmitting data to a  
4     wireless communication network;  
5           an output device for presenting at least one of audio, video, and textual  
6     information to a user; and  
7           an interface module connected to the data bus of the mobile terminal, the interface  
8     module comprising:  
9           a protocol stack for processing data to and from the data bus of the mobile  
10    terminal in accordance with at least one communication protocol;  
11           a user agent for decoding data to and from the protocol stack; and  
12           a signal generator for converting the interpreted data from the user agent  
13    into signals formatted for processing by the output device so that the output device presents at  
14    least one of audio, video, and textual information to the user based on the signals.

1           2.     The system of claim 1, further comprising a user input device, manipulable  
2     by the user, for inputting data to the user agent for transmission through the mobile terminal.

1           3.     The system of claim 1, wherein the protocol stack includes the Wireless  
2     Application Protocol.

1                   4.     The system of claim 3, wherein the protocol stack includes the Short  
2     Message Transport Protocol.

1                   5.     The system of claim 4, wherein the user agent is a Web browser.

1                   6.     The system of claim 5, wherein the browser is configured to interpret data  
2     in accordance with one of the Wireless Application Protocol and the Short Message Transport  
3     Protocol.

1                   7.     The system of claim 1, wherein the output device is a monitor.

1                   8.     A method of presenting data transmitted to and from a data bus of a mobile  
2     terminal, comprising:

3                   (a) processing data from a data bus of the mobile terminal in accordance with at  
4     least one communication protocol;

5                   (b) decoding the processed data using a user agent and outputting the decoded data;

6                   (c) converting the interpreted data from the user agent into signals for presentation  
7     by an output device; and

8                   (d) presenting information based on the signals by the output device.

1                   9.       The method of claim 8, wherein the output device presents the converted  
2   on a monitor display screen.

1                   10.     The method of claim 8, further comprising the step of (e) receiving user  
2   input data by the user agent for transmission by the mobile terminal.

1                   11.     The method of claim 8, wherein the at least one communication protocol  
2   conforms to the Wireless Application Protocol.

1                   12.     The method of claim 8, wherein the at least one protocol conforms to the  
2   Short Message Transfer Protocol.

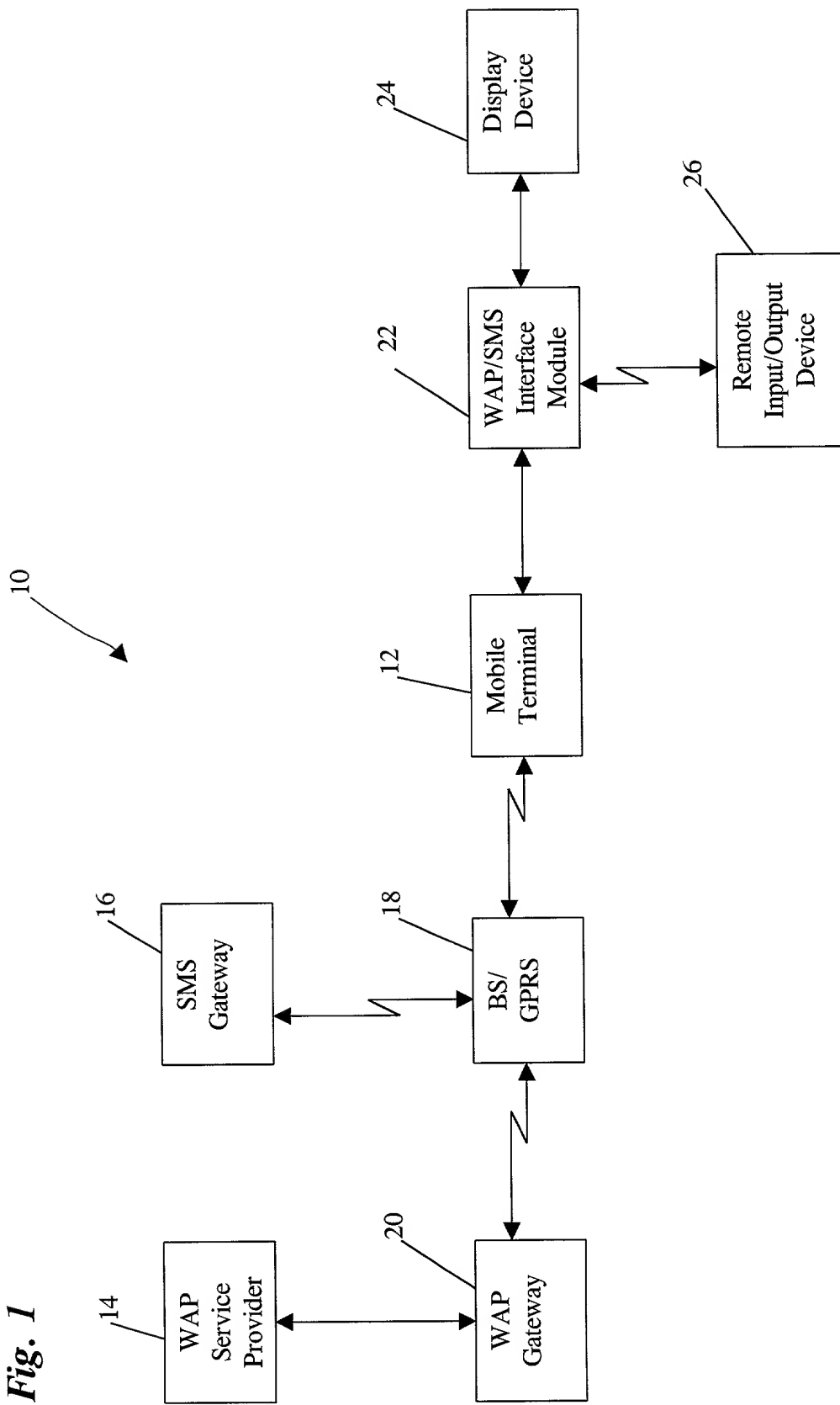
1                   13.     The method of claim 8, wherein the user agent is configured as a Web  
2   browser.

**ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE**

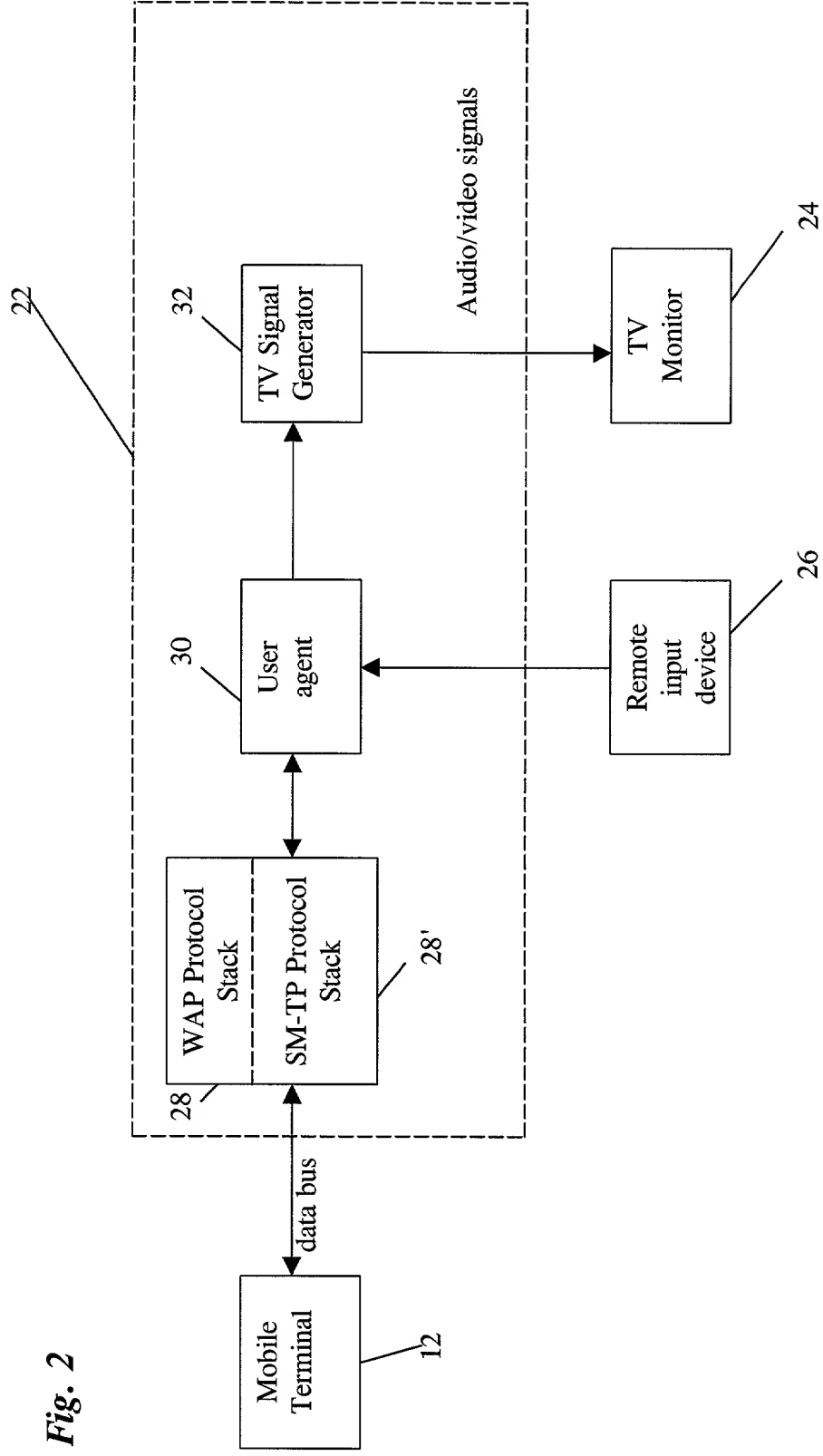
A system for facilitating processing of data to and from the data bus of the mobile terminal. The system includes a mobile terminal comprising a data bus for receiving and transmitting data to a wireless communication network. The system further includes an output device for presenting at least one of audio, video, and textual information to a user, and an  
5 interface module connected to the data bus of the mobile terminal. The interface module includes: (a) a protocol stack for processing data to and from the data bus of the mobile terminal in accordance with at least one communication protocol, (2) a user agent for interpreting data to and from the protocol stack; and (3) a signal generator for converting the interpreted data from the user agent into signals for presentation by the output device.



**Fig. 1**



**Fig. 2**



## DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

### WIRELESS APPLICATION PROTOCOL TELEVISION

the specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56(a).

I also acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37 CFR 1.63(d), which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the filing date of the continuation-in-part application, if this is a continuation-in-part application.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

**Prior Foreign Application:**      **Country:**  
   **Appln. No.:**  
   **Filed:**

I hereby appoint the following attorneys and/or agents to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

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I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

**Full Name of Sole or First Inventor: PEKKA J. HEINONEN**

Inventor's signature: \_\_\_\_\_

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